

Table 1: Share of the Medicaid Population Covered Under Different Delivery Systems in All 50 States and DC, as of July 1, 2021

States	Type(s) of Managed Care In Place	Share of Medicaid Population in Different Delivery Systems		
		MCO	PCCM	FFS / Other
Alabama	PCCM	--	97.2%	2.8%
Alaska	FFS	--	--	100.0%
Arizona	MCO*	87.3%	--	12.7%
Arkansas	MCO and PCCM*	4.7%	42.9%	52.4%
California	MCO	85.3%	--	14.7%
Colorado	MCO and PCCM*	11.2%	88.8%	0.0%
Connecticut	FFS*	--	--	100.0%
Delaware	MCO	97.0%	--	3.0%
DC	MCO	86.0%	--	14.7%
Florida	MCO	87.9%	--	12.1%
Georgia	MCO	75.0%	--	25.0%
Hawaii	MCO	99.9%	--	0.1%
Idaho	PCCM*	--	87.0%	13.0%
Illinois	MCO	80.6%	--	19.4%
Indiana	MCO	82.5%	--	17.5%
Iowa	MCO	94.8%	--	5.3%
Kansas	MCO	98.0%	--	2.0%
Kentucky	MCO	90.0%	--	10.0%
Louisiana	MCO	91.0%	--	9.0%
Maine	PCCM	--	63.0%	37.0%
Maryland	MCO	86.3%	--	13.7%
Massachusetts	MCO and PCCM	53.4%	38.4%	8.2%
Michigan	MCO	78.1%	--	21.9%
Minnesota	MCO	80.0%	--	20.0%
Mississippi	MCO	99.4%	--	0.6%
Missouri	MCO	75.0%	--	25.0%
Montana	PCCM	--	88.2%	11.8%
Nebraska	MCO	99.9%	--	0.1%
Nevada	MCO	83.0%	--	17.0%
New Hampshire	MCO	97.4%	--	2.6%
New Jersey	MCO	96.0%	--	4.0%
New Mexico	MCO	82.9%	--	17.1%
New York	MCO	79.1%	--	20.9%
North Carolina	MCO and PCCM	69.0%	28.0%	3.0%
North Dakota	MCO and PCCM	24.1%	42.4%	33.5%
Ohio	MCO	88.3%	--	11.7%
Oklahoma	PCCM	--	60.0%	40.0%
Oregon	MCO*	92.2%	--	7.8%
Pennsylvania	MCO	96.0%	--	4.0%
Rhode Island	MCO	90.0%	--	10.0%
South Carolina	MCO*	77.0%	--	23.0%
South Dakota	PCCM	--	66.0%	34.0%
Tennessee	MCO	100.0%	--	0.0%
Texas	MCO	96.0%	--	4.0%
Utah	MCO	82.0%	--	18.0%
Vermont	FFS	--	--	100.0%
Virginia	MCO	97.0%	--	3.0%
Washington	MCO and PCCM	84.0%	1.0%	15.0%
West Virginia	MCO	80.0%	--	20.0%
Wisconsin	MCO	82.4%	--	17.6%
Wyoming	FFS	--	--	100.0%

NOTE: MCO refers to risk-based managed care; PCCM refers to Primary Care Case Management. FFS/Other refers to Medicaid beneficiaries who are not in MCOs or PCCM programs. *AR - Most expansion adults served by Qualified Health Plans through Section 1115 premium assistance waiver. *AZ - uses PCCM authority to reimburse medical home services for approximately 33,200 members enrolled in the state's American Indian Medical Home program. *CO - PCCM enrollees are part of the state's Accountable Care Collaboratives (ACCs). *CT - Operates its program on a fee-for-service basis using three ASO entities and also uses PCCM authority to provide value-based payments in its Person-Centered Medical Home Plus (PCMH+) program. *ID - The Medicaid-Medicare Coordinated Plan (MMCP) has been recategorized by CMS as an MCO but is not counted here as such since it is secondary to Medicare. *OR - MCO enrollees include those enrolled in the state's Coordinated Care Organizations. *SC - Uses PCCM authority to provide care management services to enrollees in its Medically Complex Children's waiver program. DE, MN, NM, and RI did not respond to the 2021 survey; we 2020 survey data used for MN and 2019 survey data used for DE, NM, and RI.
SOURCE: KFF Survey of Medicaid Officials in 50 states and DC conducted by Health Management Associates, October 2021.



Table 2: Benefit Changes in all 50 States and DC, FY 2021 and FY 2022

States	FY 2021		FY 2022	
	Enhancements/ Additions	Restrictions/ Eliminations	Enhancements/ Additions	Restrictions/ Eliminations
Alabama	X		X	
Alaska	X		X	
Arizona			X	
Arkansas			X	
California			X	
Colorado	X			
Connecticut			X	
Delaware	X			
DC	X		X	
Florida				
Georgia	X			
Hawaii			X	
Idaho	X			
Illinois			X	
Indiana				
Iowa				
Kansas			X	
Kentucky				
Louisiana	X		X	
Maine	X		X	
Maryland	X		X	
Massachusetts	X			
Michigan	X			
Minnesota			X	
Mississippi				
Missouri	X	X	X	
Montana	X		X	
Nebraska				
Nevada			X	X
New Hampshire				
New Jersey	X		X	
New Mexico	X			
New York	X			
North Carolina	X		X	
North Dakota	X			
Ohio			X	
Oklahoma	X		X	
Oregon				
Pennsylvania			X	
Rhode Island				
South Carolina			X	X
South Dakota				
Tennessee			X	
Texas			X	
Utah		X	X	
Vermont				
Virginia	X		X	
Washington			X	
West Virginia	X			
Wisconsin			X	
Wyoming		X		
Totals	22	3	29	2

NOTE: States were asked to report benefit restrictions, eliminations, enhancements, and additions for FY 2021 and FY 2022. Telehealth and pharmacy benefit changes, and federally-required benefit changes (e.g., SUPPORT Act, ARPA), are excluded from this table. Publicly available data used to verify benefit changes in four states that did not respond to the 2021 survey (DE, MN, NM, and RI).
 SOURCE: KFF Survey of Medicaid Officials in 50 states and DC conducted by Health Management Associates, October 2021.

Table 3: FFS Provider Rates Changes in all 50 States and DC, FY 2021

States	Inpatient Hospital		Outpatient Hospital		Primary Care Physicians		Specialists		OB/GYNs		Dentists		Nursing Facilities		HCBS		Any Provider			
	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-		
Alabama	X											X		X		X		X		
Alaska	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Arizona		X			X		X		X		X			X				X	X	
Arkansas		X			X								X					X	X	
California		X											X		X			X	X	
Colorado		X		X		X		X		X		X			X			X	X	
Connecticut		X											X					X	X	
Delaware	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	
DC	X		X										X		X			X		
Florida	X		X										X		X			X		
Georgia		X			X								X		X			X	X	
Hawaii	X		X		X							X		X				X		
Idaho		X		X								X			X			X	X	
Illinois		X			X		X		X				X		X			X	X	
Indiana	X		X										X		X			X		
Iowa		X												X					X	
Kansas		X											X			X		X	X	
Kentucky	X		X		X								X		X			X		
Louisiana	X		X										X					X		
Maine	X		X		X							X		X		X		X		
Maryland	X		X		X		X		X				X		X			X		
Massachusetts	X		X		X		X		X				X		X			X		
Michigan		X	X										X		X			X	X	
Minnesota	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	
Mississippi		X			X		X		X				X					X	X	
Missouri		X												X					X	
Montana		X			X		X		X				X		X			X	X	
Nebraska	X		X		X		X		X				X		X			X		
Nevada		X												X		X			X	
New Hampshire	X		X		X		X		X				X		X			X		
New Jersey	X		X		X		X		X				X		X			X		
New Mexico	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	
New York	X													X		X		X	X	
North Carolina		X											X					X	X	
North Dakota	X		X		X		X		X				X		X			X		
Ohio	X		X										X		X			X		
Oklahoma		X											X		X			X	X	
Oregon		X			X		X					X		X		X		X	X	
Pennsylvania		X												X					X	
Rhode Island	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	
South Carolina		X							X				X		X			X	X	
South Dakota	X		X		X		X		X				X		X			X		
Tennessee		X											X					X	X	
Texas		X											X		X			X	X	
Utah		X		X										X					X	
Vermont		X	X										X					X	X	
Virginia	X		X										X		X			X		
Washington		X											X		X			X	X	
West Virginia	X		X		X		X		X				X		X			X		
Wisconsin	X		X										X		X			X		
Wyoming		X		X		X		X		X			X		X			X	X	
Totals	21	26	21	4	19	2	15	2	13	2	14	2	39	8	30	4	42	27		

NOTE: "+" refers to provider rate increases and "-" refers to provider rate restrictions. FFS: fee-for-service. HCBS: Home and community-based services. For the purposes of this report, provider rate restrictions include cuts to rates for physicians, dentists, outpatient hospitals, and HCBS as well as both cuts or freezes in rates for inpatient hospitals and nursing facilities. NR: State did not respond to the 2021 survey. SOURCE: KFF Survey of Medicaid Officials in 50 states and DC conducted by Health Management Associates, October 2021.



Table 4: FFS Provider Rates Changes in all 50 States and DC, FY 2022

States	Inpatient Hospital		Outpatient Hospital		Primary Care Physicians		Specialists		OB/GYNs		Dentists		Nursing Facilities		HCBS		Any Provider	
	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	-
Alabama	X						X		X		X		X		X		X	
Alaska	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Arizona		X											X		X		X	X
Arkansas		X											X		X		X	X
California		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X
Colorado	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Connecticut		X											X		X		X	X
Delaware	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
DC	X		X										X		X		X	
Florida	X		X										X		X		X	
Georgia		X			X				X		X		X		X		X	X
Hawaii	X		X		X		X						X		X		X	
Idaho		X				X		X		X			X		X		X	X
Illinois	X		X									X		X		X		X
Indiana	X		X										X		X		X	
Iowa		X											X		X		X	X
Kansas		X										X		X		X		X
Kentucky	X		X		X								X		X		X	
Louisiana		X												X				X
Maine	X		X		X								X		X		X	
Maryland	X		X		X		X		X				X		X		X	
Massachusetts	X		X								X		X		X		X	
Michigan		X											X		X		X	X
Minnesota	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Mississippi		X										X		X			X	X
Missouri	X			X			X						X		X		X	X
Montana		X			X		X		X		X		X		X		X	X
Nebraska	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Nevada		X												X		X		X
New Hampshire		X											X		X		X	X
New Jersey	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
New Mexico	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
New York	X		X										X		X		X	
North Carolina	X		X			X		X		X		X			X		X	X
North Dakota	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Ohio	X		X										X		X		X	
Oklahoma		X											X		X		X	X
Oregon		X												X		X		X
Pennsylvania		X												X		X		X
Rhode Island	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
South Carolina	X		X										X				X	
South Dakota	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Tennessee		X											X				X	X
Texas		X	X											X			X	X
Utah		X											X				X	X
Vermont		X	X		X		X		X				X		X		X	X
Virginia	X		X				X						X		X		X	
Washington		X			X		X		X		X		X		X		X	X
West Virginia	X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X		X	
Wisconsin	X		X										X		X		X	
Wyoming		X												X		X		X
Totals	24	23	24	2	15	3	15	3	13	3	16	2	37	10	39	2	45	26

NOTE: "+" refers to provider rate increases and "-" refers to provider rate restrictions. FFS: fee-for-service. HCBS: Home and community-based services. For the purposes of this report, provider rate restrictions include cuts to rates for physicians, dentists, outpatient hospitals, and HCBS as well as both cuts or freezes in rates for inpatient hospitals and nursing facilities. NR: State did not respond to the 2021 survey. SOURCE: KFF Survey of Medicaid Officials in 50 states and DC conducted by Health Management Associates, October 2021.

Table 5: Provider Taxes in Place in all 50 States and DC, FY 2021 and FY 2022

States	Hospitals		Intermediate Care Facilities		Nursing Facility		MCO		Other	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
Alabama	X	X			X	X			X	X
Alaska										
Arizona	X	X			X	X				
Arkansas	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
California	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Colorado	X	X	X	X	X	X				
Connecticut	X	X	X	X	X	X				
Delaware					X	X				
DC	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Florida	X	X	X	X	X	X				
Georgia	X	X			X	X				
Hawaii	X	X			X	X				
Idaho	X	X	X	X	X	X				
Illinois	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Indiana	X	X	X	X	X	X				
Iowa	X	X	X	X	X	X				
Kansas	X	X			X	X				
Kentucky	X	X	X	X	X	X			X*	X*
Louisiana	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Maine	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X
Maryland	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
Massachusetts	X	X			X	X				X
Michigan	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X
Minnesota	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Mississippi	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X
Missouri	X	X	X	X	X	X			X*	X*
Montana	X	X			X	X				
Nebraska			X	X	X	X				
Nevada					X	X				
New Hampshire	X	X			X	X	X	X		
New Jersey	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
New Mexico					X	X	X	X		
New York	X	X	X	X	X	X			X*	X*
North Carolina	X	X	X	X	X	X				
North Dakota			X	X						
Ohio	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Oklahoma	X	X	X	X	X	X				X
Oregon	X	X			X	X	X	X		
Pennsylvania	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
Rhode Island	X	X			X	X	X	X		
South Carolina	X	X	X	X						
South Dakota			X	X						
Tennessee	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X
Texas	X	X					X	X		
Utah	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X
Vermont	X	X	X	X	X	X			X*	X*
Virginia	X	X	X	X					X*	X*
Washington	X	X			X	X				
West Virginia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*
Wisconsin	X	X	X	X	X	X				
Wyoming	X	X			X	X				X*
Totals	44	44	33	33	45	45	17	16	16	19

NOTE: This table includes provider taxes reported by states. MCO taxes reflected in this table include taxes specifically used to fund Medicaid and exclude broad-based MCO taxes not dedicated to funding Medicaid. "*" has been used to denote states with multiple "other" provider taxes. DE, MN, NM, and RI did not respond to the 2021 survey; 2020 survey data used for MN and 2019 survey data for DE, NM, and RI. SOURCE: KFF Survey of Medicaid Officials in 50 States and DC conducted by Health Management Associates, October 2021.